

$$X_{m\acute{a}sica, Na} = \frac{m_{Na}}{m_{total}}$$

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$$X_{molar, Na} = \frac{\frac{m_{Na}}{M_{Na}}}{\frac{m_{total}}{\bar{M}}} = \frac{m_{Na}}{m_{total}} \cdot \frac{\bar{M}}{M_{Na}} \Rightarrow X_{m\acute{a}sica}$$

$$\bar{M} = \text{masa promedio} =$$

$$= \sum X_{molar, i} \cdot M_i$$

$$\Rightarrow X_{m\acute{a}sica, Na} = \frac{X_{molar, Na} \cdot M_{Na}}{\bar{M}}$$

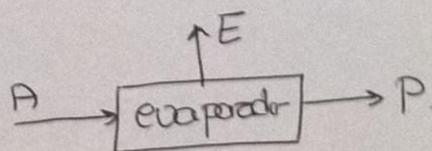
Datos del ejercicio:

$$X_{molar, Na} = 0.2$$

$$m_{Na} = 0.125 \text{ g}$$

$$X_{molar, Na_2} = 1 - X_{Na} = 0.8$$

$$X_{molar, Na} \text{ final} = 0.5$$



$$\text{Balance global: } A = P + E \quad [1]$$

Balance sobre el Na:

$$[2] X_{m\acute{a}sica} \cdot A = X_{m\acute{a}sica} \cdot P \Rightarrow$$

$$X_{m\acute{a}sica, Na} \text{ inicio} = \frac{X_{molar} \cdot M_{Na}}{\bar{M}} = \frac{0.2 \cdot 23}{(0.2 \cdot 23) + (0.8 \cdot 17)} = 0.253$$

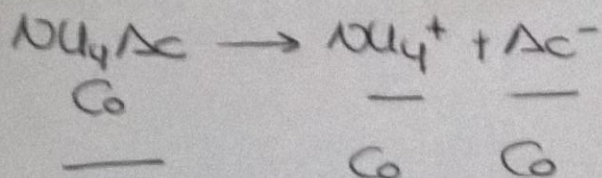
$$X_{m\acute{a}sica, Na} \text{ final} = 0.632$$

$\Rightarrow$  Nos dicen que  $X_{m\acute{a}sica} \cdot A = 0.125$ . Por tanto:

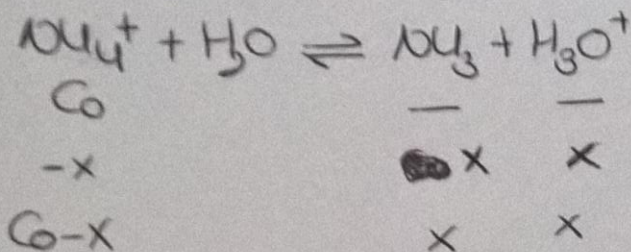
$$A = \frac{0.125}{X_{m\acute{a}sica}} = \frac{0.125}{0.253} = 0.494 \text{ g}$$

$$\text{Sustituyendo en [2]} \Rightarrow P = \frac{0.494 \cdot 0.253}{0.632} = 0.198$$

$$\text{Aplicando en [1]: } E = A - P = 0.494 - 0.198 = \underline{\underline{0.296}}$$



Solo teniendo en cuenta el equilibrio del  $\text{NH}_4^+$



$$K_a = \frac{[\text{NH}_3] \cdot [\text{H}_3\text{O}^+]}{[\text{NH}_4^+]} = \frac{x \cdot x}{\text{Co}-x}$$

Caso  $K_a$  es muy pequeña  $x$  se puede despreciar frente a  $\text{Co}$ . Por tanto:

$$K_a = \frac{x^2}{\text{Co}} \Rightarrow x = [\text{H}_3\text{O}^+] = \sqrt{K_a \cdot \text{Co}}$$

$$\rightarrow \text{Si } \text{Co} = 0,1 \text{ M: } x = \sqrt{5,6 \cdot 10^{-10} \cdot 0,1} = 7,48 \cdot 10^{-6}$$

$$\text{pH} = -\lg [\text{H}_3\text{O}^+] = -\lg(7,48 \cdot 10^{-6}) = \underline{\underline{5,13}}$$

$$\rightarrow \text{Si } \text{Co} = 0,01 \text{ M: } x = \sqrt{5,6 \cdot 10^{-10} \cdot 0,01} = 2,37 \cdot 10^{-6}$$

$$\text{pH} = -\lg (\text{H}_3\text{O}^+) = -\lg(2,37 \cdot 10^{-6}) = \underline{\underline{5,63}}$$